## **Acknowledgments**

I gratefully acknowledge the many friends, associates, researchers, and those interested in this project who have helped me gather, compile, write and, with others, edit this work. Their interest and efforts have made this project possible.

Along the way, many case summaries, metrics and corrections entailing many hundreds of hours of work were put in by Kamy Akhavan, Erica Bianco, Elena Colle, Fiona Connell, Tracey DeFrancesco, Rachel Espana, David Fetterman, Jeannie Gorman, Grant Hubbard, Michael Kelley, Monica Kline, Justin LaMort, Ian Li, Christopher Lippi, Johnny Lo, Jamie Lowry, Allison Martins, Melanie McClinnis, Dillon McGrew, Verica Mitic-Mitchem, Pavan Nagavelli, Robyn Nolan, Lindsey Phoenix, Kimberlee Ray, Tracey Resetar, Ariella Rosenberg, Jonathan Saine, Relic Sun, Hanna Terhaar, Jeff Yablan, Sigrid Hsiju Yang and Gulcin Yilmazer. Manny Vejar and my daughter Emily Markoff helped fill in data for the U.S. Supreme Court justice votes.

Erwin Chemerinsky was dean of the Irvine School of Law at the University of California, Irvine, when he suggested the need for a lawyer to overview this work, then ending at cases decided by December 31, 2000, and prepare it for publication. Following his suggestion, the A-Mark Foundation that I chair hired Jessica L. Pierucci, a recent law school graduate at that time, to edit and help format the style of the case summaries.

Then in 2015, at the urging of Dean Chemerinsky (then found-

ing dean and distinguished professor of law, and Raymond Pryke Professor of First Amendment Law, at University of California, Irvine School of Law), I decided to expand the project through the ACLU's centennial by including all cases decided by January 19, 2020. I contacted Ms. Pierucci again and she researched and put together the case summaries for the ACLU/SCOTUS 21st century cases. With that work completed, Dean Chemerinsky graciously wrote the foreword for this work.

At the suggestion of Alex Kozinski, in September 2020, Haller Jackson edited my words and cleaned up some of this book's legal methodology and definitions.

My special thanks goes to A.R. Hawarden, my consultant and assistant, who was invaluable tying all the pieces of this project together and redoing parts of the project again and again to suit my evolving views of my written words and the presentation of the cases.

Lastly, special thanks to my wife Jadwiga who has suffered through this project for all of the 35 years of our marriage, and who helped finish off some of the metrics and polished some of my words.

Given the 40 years it has taken to complete this project, and my aging memory and imperfect records, I apologize to those who helped with this project but who have been inadvertently left off of this acknowledgment.